

**CRITERIA FOR STARTING, DISCONTINUING, AND RESTARTING OI PROPHYLAXIS FOR ADULTS WITH HIV INFECTION\***

	<b>Criteria for Initiating Primary Prophylaxis</b>	<b>Criteria for Discontinuing Primary Prophylaxis</b>	<b>Criteria for Restarting Primary Prophylaxis</b>	<b>Criteria for Initiating Secondary Prophylaxis</b>	<b>Criteria for Discontinuing Secondary Prophylaxis</b>	<b>Criteria for Restarting Secondary Prophylaxis</b>
<b>Opportunistic Illness</b>						
PCP	CD4+ T cell count of <200 cells/mm <sup>3</sup> or oropharyngeal candidiasis	CD4+ T cell count if >200 cells/mm <sup>3</sup> for ≥3 months	CD4+ T cell count of <200 cells/mm <sup>3</sup>	Prior PCP	CD4+ T cell count of >200 cells/mm <sup>3</sup> for ≥3 months	CD4+ T cell count of <200 cells/mm <sup>3</sup>
Toxoplasmosis	IgG antibody to toxoplasma and CD4+ T cell count of <100 cells/mm <sup>3</sup>	CD4+ T cell count of >200 cells/mm <sup>3</sup> for ≥3 months	CD4+ T cell count of <100-200 cells/mm <sup>3</sup>	Prior toxoplasmic encephalitis	CD4+ T cell count of >200 cells/mm <sup>3</sup> sustained (e.g. ≥6 months) and Completed initial therapy and Asymptomatic for toxoplasmosis	CD4+ T cell count of <200 cells/mm <sup>3</sup>
Disseminated MAC	CD4+ T cell count of <50 cells/mm <sup>3</sup>	CD4+ T cell count of >100 cells/mm <sup>3</sup> for ≥3 months	CD4+ T cell count of <50-100 cells/mm <sup>3</sup>	Documented disseminated disease	CD4+ T cell count of >100 cells/mm <sup>3</sup> sustained (e.g. ≥6 months) and Completed 12 months of MAC therapy and Asymptomatic for MAC	CD4+ T cell count of <100 cells/mm <sup>3</sup>
Cryptococcosis	None	Not applicable	Not applicable	Documented disease	CD4+ T cell count of >100-200 cells/mm <sup>3</sup> sustained (e.g. ≥6 months) and Completed	CD4+ T cell count of <100-200 cells/mm <sup>3</sup>

					initial therapy and Asymptomatic for cryptococcosis	
Histoplasmosis	None	Not applicable	Not applicable	Documented disease	No criteria recommended for stopping	Not applicable
Coccidioidomycosis	None	Not applicable	Not applicable	Documented disease	No criteria recommended for stopping	Not applicable
CMV retinitis	None	Not applicable	Not applicable	Documented end-organ disease	CD4+ T cell count of >100-150 cells/mm <sup>3</sup> sustained (e.g. ≥6 months) and No evidence of active disease Regular ophthalmic examination	CD4+ T cell count of <100-150 cells/mm <sup>3</sup>