

**APPENDIX D: WHO STAGING SYSTEM FOR HIV INFECTION AND DISEASE IN ADULTS AND ADOLESCENTS**

**CLINICAL STAGE I**

- Asymptomatic
- Persistent generalised lymphadenopathy

***Performance Scale 1: Asymptomatic, normal activity***

**CLINICAL STAGE II**

- Weight loss of <10% of body weight
- Minor mucocutaneous manifestations (e.g. seborrhoeic dermatitis, prurigo, fungal nail infections, recurrent oral ulcerations, angular cheilitis)
- Herpes zoster (HZV) within the last five years
- Recurrent upper respiratory tract infections (e.g. bacterial sinusitis)

***Performance Scale 2: Symptomatic, normal activity***

**CLINICAL STAGE III**

- Weight loss of >10% of body weight
- Unexplained chronic diarrhoea for >1 month
- Unexplained prolonged fever (intermittent or constant) for >1 month
- Oral candidiasis (thrush)
- Oral hairy leukoplakia
- Pulmonary TB within the past year
- Severe bacterial infections (e.g. pneumonia, pyomyositis)

***Performance Scale 3: Bedridden <50% of the day during the last month***

**CLINICAL STAGE IV**

- HIV wasting syndrome, as defined by the CDC
- *Pneumocystis jiroveci* pneumonia (PCP)
- Toxoplasmosis of the brain
- Cryptosporidiosis with diarrhoea for >1 month
- Cryptococcosis, extrapulmonary
- Cytomegalovirus (CMV) disease of an organ other than liver, spleen, or lymph nodes
- Herpes simplex viral (HSV) infection mucocutaneous for >1 month or visceral any duration
- Progressive multifocal leukoencephalopathy (PML)
- Any disseminated endemic mycosis (e.g. histoplasmosis, coccidioidomycosis)
- Candidiasis of the oesophagus, trachea, bronchi, or lungs
- *Mycobacterium avium* complex, disseminated
- Non-typhoid *Salmonella* septicaemia
- Extrapulmonary TB
- Lymphoma
- Kaposi's sarcoma (KS)
- HIV encephalopathy as defined by the CDC

***Performance Scale 4: Bedridden for >50% of the day during the last month***